

Claims- 20 -  
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1. 7. A user-site reception system for receiving TV and/or audio and/or data signals transmitted from a base station, said system comprising:

means for receiving downstream signals transmitted from a base station;

means for generating upstream signals to be transmitted to said base station using a high-precision signal which can be transmitted from said base station as a reference, *said means for generating upstream signals further comprising: [←→]*

2. 8. A user site reception system according to claim 7, wherein said system is a reception-interaction system for a LMDS system, said reception system further comprising:

means for command reception from a base station;

means for user interaction with said base station.

3. 9. A system according to one of claims 7 or 8, said system comprising:

means for exploiting the high-precision beacon signal, said mixer comprising:

frequency processing means for upconverting the upstreams, given by modulator IF outputs, without any influence of parasitic phase noise and drift generated by receiver located conversion LOs;

means for downconversion of downstreams;

means for suitable filtering of frequency bands.

~~10. A reception system according to one of claims 7 to 9, wherein said means for exploitation of a high precision beacon signal comprises:~~

< means for downconverting said beacon signal using a first local oscillator frequency;

means for upstream modulation of said upstream signal onto said downconverted signal;

means for upconverting said upstream modulated downconverted signal using said first local oscillator frequency, *which has been used for downconverting.* >

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4. ~~11.~~ A reception system according to one of claims ~~7~~ to <sup>3</sup> ~~10~~, comprising:  
at least one upstream signals generating means according to one of claims  
~~1~~ to <sup>3</sup> ~~10~~;  
means for processing of polarizations and frequency bands for up- and downstreams;  
means for connecting to an IF frequency level to be connected to an in-house distribution infrastructure;  
means for connecting to an RF frequency level to be connected to a radiator/receptor;  
means for power amplification.

5. ~~12.~~ A single user outdoor unit, comprising:  
at least one upstream signal generating means according to one of claims ~~7~~ to <sup>1</sup> ~~11~~;  
switching means for switching between frequency bands and polarizations for downstreams and between polarizations for upstreams;  
means for connecting to a IF frequency level to be connected to an indoor unit.

6. ~~13.~~ A unit according to claim ~~12~~, further comprising means for remote control (e.g. DiSEqC™) for functions including at least power control and emergency shutoff.

7. ~~14.~~ An indoor unit to be connected to an outdoor unit according to claim ~~12~~ or <sup>5</sup> ~~6~~ or to an in-house distribution component, said indoor unit comprising:  
receiving means for the reception of downstream signals;  
demodulation means for demodulating the downstream signals;  
modulation means for generating an upstream carrier based on a high-position beacon signal transmitted from a base station as a reference signal for the generation of said upstream carrier;  
control means for generating switching commands.

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8. ~~15.~~ An indoor unit according to claim ~~14~~, further comprising one of the following:

means for exploiting base station commands to allocate upstream carriers and/or power;

means to control or shut off the upstream carrier power.

9. ~~16.~~ An indoor unit according to one of claims ~~14~~ or ~~15~~, further comprising:  
an in-house distribution component, comprising:  
switching means for switching the connection between individual user indoor units and the outdoor unit.

10. ~~17.~~ An indoor unit according to claim ~~16~~, wherein  
said switching means comprises means for bidirectional switching between the user indoor units and the outdoor unit.

11. ~~18.~~ An indoor unit according to one of claims ~~16~~ or ~~17~~, wherein  
said in-house distribution component further comprises:  
means for controlling the switching in response to signals received from said indoor unit;  
means for connecting to an IF frequency level to be connected to said indoor unit.

12. A system according to one of claims 1 to 11,  
further comprising:

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Claims

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1. A base station for broadcasting or re-broadcasting of TV and/or audio and/or data signals, said station comprising:

means for transmitting downstream signals from said base station to at least one user terminal;

means for receiving upstream signals transmitted from said at least one user terminal;

means for transmitting a high-precision beacon signal as reference signal for the generation of said upstream signals.

13. ~~2. A base station according to claim 1,~~ <sup>system</sup> <sup>72</sup>, wherein said base station forms a part of an LMDS provider-site distribution system, and wherein said base station of said system further comprises one or a combination of the following:

means for baseband processing, modulation, and power combination of downstream carriers and/or

means for block conversion and power amplification of downstream carriers as well as demodulation of arbitrary numbers of upstream carriers;

means for station management;

means for controlling interactive communication frequencies and power;

means for communication with adjacent cells and a remote service provider; means for communication with other networks like satellite and/or cable.

14. ~~3. A base station according to one of the preceding claims, said base station comprising:~~

an upstream reception system with a stack of single demodulators comprising:

means for low noise amplification;

means for downconverting from RF to a first IF level;

means for power splitting;

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a downconversion mixer bank for individual upstream carrier downconversion;

means for generating individual LO frequencies;

means for filtering;

a demodulator bank;

means for baseband processing to exploit the incoming demodulated upstream data.

15. *A* A base station according to claim ~~3~~<sup>14</sup>, further comprising means for arbitrarily configuring the demodulation mode.

16. *5.* A base station according to one of claims ~~1~~<sup>12</sup> or ~~2~~<sup>13</sup>, further comprising:  
an upstream reception system with a multicarrier demodulator system comprising:

means for low noise amplification;

means for downconversion from RF to a first IF level;

means for quadrature downconversion;

means for sampling and for A/D-conversion for subsequent signal processing;

means for analytical multicarrier demodulation signal processing;

means for baseband processing.

17. *6.* A base station according to one of claims ~~1~~<sup>12</sup> or ~~2~~<sup>13</sup>, said base station comprising:

an upstream reception system with a FFT demodulation system comprising:

means for low noise amplification;

means for downconversion from RF to a first IF level;

means for quadrature downconversion;

means for sampling and for A/D-conversion for subsequent signal processing;

means for analytical FFT signal processing;

means for baseband processing.